

## Writing Warmups: Present and Past Tense Writing Using Adjectives, For Beginning Writers Grade 1

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#### **How to Use this Book**

This workbook is for beginning writers who read on a 1st grade level. Calculation of the reading level is based on the average readability score of the following indices: Linsear Write Formula, The SMOG Index, The Coleman-Liau Index, and the Flesch-Kincaid.

The objective of this book to have students write short paragraphs about everyday occurrences in their lives. The student should receive regular feedback on their writing progress while using this book. The teacher should provide a rubric by which the student will be graded. This will provide the student the opportunity to structure their writing and independently self-correct their work. Common writing measures for writing rubrics include capitalization, punctuation, and sentence structure.

This book will develop your students' vocabulary and writing skills. This book aligns with the Common Core standards.

This book is ideal for

- -use in one-on-one instruction
- -small group learning
- -reluctant learners
- -students reading below grade level
- -remediation
- -daily enrichment

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#### Note to the teacher:

- 1. Each page in this book has pictures for students to use as a reference for their writing.
- 2. Encourage students to use the pictures to help them write.
- 3. Have students proofread their writing before checking it.

A paragraph is a group of sentences. A paragraph is composed of

**an introduction** – Here you tell the reader about the topic you will be writing about.

**details** – Here you give specific information about your topic.

**a conclusion** – Here you evaluate or form an idea about everything you wrote.

#### What gets a capital letter?

#### **Holidays**

**T**hanksgiving



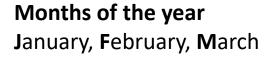
**R**ichard

**A**lexis





Names of places





**A**frica

At the beginning of a sentence She walks to school.

Days of the week
Sunday, Monday, Tuesday

**Proper names** 



Friendly Airlines

The word

Name		Date	
elephant	truck	earth	
Sample Paragraph: An elephant is big. It has large ears. It is brown. It eats plants. I saw one in a zoo.  Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.  1. What is something big?			
2. Describe what this le	ooks like.		
3. What do you know a			
4. What is your experience.	ence with it?		
5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.			

#### bright

Name	Da	ate
flashlight	streetlight	the sun
<b>Sample Paragraph:</b> A flashlight is bright. It looks small. People use it to see in places that are dark. I used a flashlight in my room during a slumber party.		
Directions: Answer each que	stion in a complete sentence.	
1. What is something bright?	?	

2. Describe what this looks like.

3. What do you know about it?

questions 1 - 4 first.

4. What is your experience with it?

5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to

## bumpy

Name			Date	
pineapple	peanut		avocado	
Sample Paragraph: A summer.	pineapple is bump	oy. It is yellow a	and green. It is a fruit. I eat pineapple	in
Directions: Answer ea	ach question in a co	omplete senten	nce.	
1. What is something	չ bumpy?			
2. Describe what this	looks like.			
3. What do you know about it?				
4. What is your experience with it?				
5. Rewrite your sente questions 1 - 4 first.	ences in paragraph	ı form. Have yo	our teacher check the answers to	

#### clear

Name		_ Date	
reading glasses	water	drinking glasses	
	question in a complete sente	. People need water to live. I drink wat	ter.
2. Describe what this loc	oks like.		
3. What do you know ab	out it?		
4. What is your experien	ce with it?		
5. Rewrite your sentence questions 1 - 4 first.	es in paragraph form. Have y	our teacher check the answers to	

Name\_\_\_\_\_ Date\_\_\_\_







ice snow ice cream

**Sample Paragraph:** Ice ceam is cold. It looks like frozen milk. People eat it at parties. I eat ice cream in the summertime.

Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.

- 1. What is something cold?
- 2. Describe what this looks like.
- 3. What do you know about it?
- 4. What is your experience with it?
- 5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 4 first.

#### creamy

Date\_\_\_\_\_

milkshake	ketchup	whipped cream	
Sample Paragraph: Ketchu fries.	p is creamy. It is red. Peor	ole put it on food. I like ketchup on french	
Directions: Answer each qu	uestion in a complete sen	tence.	
1. What is something crea	my?		
2. Describe what this look	s like.		
3. What do you know abo	ut it?		
4. What is your experience with it?			
5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.			

Name\_\_\_\_\_

#### dense

Name		Date	
mountain	brick	barbell	
them. I see mountains wh  Directions: Answer each q  1. What is something den	en I drive in the car with my uestion in a complete sentense?		
2. Describe what this look	cs like.		
3. What do you know abo	out it?		
4. What is your experience	e with it?		
5. Rewrite your sentences questions 1 - 4 first.	in paragraph form. Have y	our teacher check the answers to	

Name		Date	
bread	sugar	desert	
1. What is something dr		nce.	
2. Describe what this loc	oks like.		
3. What do you know at	oout it?		
4. What is your experience with it?			
5. Rewrite your sentence questions 1 - 4 first.	es in paragraph form. Have y	our teacher check the answers to	

#### flat

Name	Date







cracker paper monitor

**Sample Paragraph:** A cracker is flat. It looks like a circle with holes in it. People eat crackers with cheese. I like garlic crackers.

Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.

- 1. What is something flat?
- 2. Describe what this looks like.
- 3. What do you know about it?
- 4. What is your experience with it?
- 5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 4 first.

## fluffy

clouds pillow cotton
<b>Sample Paragraph:</b> Cotton is fluffy. It looks like white. Clothes are made from cotton. My shirt made of cotton.  Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.
1. What is something fluffy?
2. Describe what this looks like.
3. What do you know about it?
4. What is your experience with it?
5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.

		furry
Name		Date
cat	dog	squirrel
<b>Sample Paragraph:</b> A squirre	el is furry. It looks long. I	see them in trees. They like to eat

t nuts.

Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.

- 1. What is something furry?
- 2. Describe what this looks like.
- 3. What do you know about it?
- 4. What is your experience with it?
- 5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.

Name		Date
jar	window	cup
Directions: Answer each quantum of the control of t	uestion in a complete sente	ence.
2. Describe what this look	s like.	
3. What do you know abo	ut it?	
4. What is your experience with it?		
5. Rewrite your sentences questions 1 - 4 first.	in paragraph form. Have y	your teacher check the answers to

Name		Date	
leaves	avocado	apples	
	ple is green. It is round. Apple uestion in a complete sentend	s grow on trees. I eat apples for ce.	a snack
1. What is something gree	en?		
2. Describe what this look	cs like.		
3. What do you know abo	out it?		
4. What is your experience with it?			
5. Rewrite your sentences questions 1 - 4 first.	s in paragraph form. Have you	ur teacher check the answers to	)

#### hallow

Name	Date	
teacup	pot	bowl
mint tea.	uestion in a complete sente	shape. People drink out of teacups. I drinl nce.
3. What do you know abo	ut it?	
4. What is your experience	e with it?	
5. Rewrite your sentences questions 1 - 4 first.	in paragraph form. Have y	our teacher check the answers to
	<del></del>	

#### hard

Name		Date	
candy	rock	fork	
Sample Paragraph: A rock is hard. It is gray. A mountain is a giant rock. I see rocks in the woods.  Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.  1. What is something hard?  2. Describe what this looks like.			
3. What do you know abo	out it?		_
4. What is your experience with it?			
5. Rewrite your sentences questions 1 - 4 first.	s in paragraph form. Have you	r teacher check the answers to	

## heavy

Name		_ Date	
		1631	
bricks	steel	barbell	
Sample Paragraph: Steel is heavy. It looks long. Steel is used in buildings. I see new buildings that are made of steel.  Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.  1. What is something heavy?  2. Describe what this looks like.			
3. What do you know ab	out it?		
4. What is your experience with it?			
5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.			

### hot

Name		Date	
iron	sun	fire	
my dad cooks on the sto Directions: Answer each  1. What is something he  2. Describe what this lo	n question in a complete sente	ence.	
3. What do you know a	bout it?		
4. What is your experience with it?			
5. Rewrite your sentend questions 1 - 4 first.	ces in paragraph form. Have y	your teacher check the answers to	

## long

Name		Date
	2 10 11 12 10 14 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	
pencil	ruler	spaghetti
with meatballs.  Directions: Answer each que  1. What is something long?  2. Describe what this looks l	stion in a complete sentenc	eat it with tomato sauce. I eat spaghetti
3. What do you know about	it?	
4. What is your experience v	with it?	
5. Rewrite your sentences in questions 1 - 4 first.	n paragraph form. Have you	r teacher check the answers to

#### moist

Name		Date	
cake	soil	sponge	
table with a sponge.	uestion in a complete senter	es. People use it to wash dishes. I wipe	e the
2. Describe what this looks	s like.		
3. What do you know abou	ut it?		
4. What is your experience	with it?		
5. Rewrite your sentences questions 1 - 4 first.	in paragraph form. Have yo	our teacher check the answers to	

#### narrow

Name		Date	
alley	stairs	train track	
Sample Paragraph: An alley is narrow. There is not a lot of space in it. Alleys are behind buildings. People put trash in alleys.  Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.  1. What is something narrow?  2. Describe what this looks like.			
3. What do you know abou	ut it?		
4. What is your experience with it?			
5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.			

### pointy

Name		Date	
cactus	pencil	needle	
with medicine go in my are	m. uestion in a complete sent	tors put medicine in needles. I had a nee	:dle
2. Describe what this look	s like.		
3. What do you know abo	ut it?		
4. What is your experience	e with it?		
5. Rewrite your sentences questions 1 - 4 first.	in paragraph form. Have	your teacher check the answers to	

#### round

Name		Date	-
SOURCE			
bike	earth	button	
a button.	question in a complete sent	ence.	pants has
3. What do you know ab			
4. What is your experience with it?			
5. Rewrite your sentence questions 1 - 4 first.	es in paragraph form. Have	your teacher check the answers	to

		scaly
Name		_ Date
snake	fish	butterfly
Sample Paragraph: A but around flowers in the ws		ors on its wings. It can fly. I see b
Directions: Answer each	question in a complete senter	nce

utterflies

Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.

- 1. What is something scaly?
- 2. Describe what this looks like.
- 3. What do you know about it?
- 4. What is your experience with it?
- 5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.

## sharp

Date\_\_\_\_\_

<b>19</b>			
knife	axe	tusk	
down trees. I have not us	sed an axe.  question in a complete senten  arp?	made of wood. An axe is used to cut ce.	
3. What do you know ab	oout it?		
4. What is your experience with it?			
5. Rewrite your sentence questions 1 - 4 first.	es in paragraph form. Have yo	ur teacher check the answers to	

Name\_\_\_\_\_

# shiny

Name		Date	_
gold	diamond	foil	
diamond ring.  Directions: Answer each qu  1. What is something shiny		tence.	
2. Describe what this looks	s like.		
3. What do you know abou	ıt it?		
4. What is your experience with it?			
5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.			

#### short

Name	Dat	te
cat	grass	flowers
	s short. It is green. It is a plant. Thus a plant is a plant. The uestion in a complete sentence.	nere is grass on my lawn.
2. Describe what this look	s like.	
3. What do you know abo	ut it?	
4. What is your experience with it?		
5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.		

#### cmall

		Siliali
Name	Da	te
grapes	pill	ring
took a pill when I had a fever		ole take pills when they are sick. I

- 1. What is something small?
- 2. Describe what this looks like.
- 3. What do you know about it?
- 4. What is your experience with it?
- 5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.

#### smooth

Name		Date	
eggs	paper	tomato	
Sample Paragraph: Paper is smooth. It is white. Paper comes from trees. I write on paper.  Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.  1. What is something smooth?			
2. Describe what this looks like.			
3. What do you know about it?			
4. What is your experience with it?			
5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.			

#### soft

Name		Date	
pillow	teddy bear	sponge	
Sample Paragraph: A sponge is soft. It has a rectangle shape. A sponge is used to clean things. There is a sponge in my kitchen.  Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.  1. What is something soft?			
2. Describe what this loc	oks like.		
3. What do you know ab	out it?		
4. What is your experience with it?			
5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.			

#### sour

Name	Da	te	
limes	lemons	apples	
		ople use limes in drinks.	
3. What do you know abo	out it?		
4. What is your experience with it?			
5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.			

			sticky
Name		_ Date	
gum	honey		glue
Sample Paragraph: Gum is s flavored gum.	sticky. It is has a rectangula	ır shape. Pe	ople chew it. I like fru

Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.

- 1. What is something sticky?
- 2. Describe what this looks like.
- 3. What do you know about it?
- 4. What is your experience with it?
- 5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.

### sweet

Name		Date
chocolate	candy	cookie
chocolate flavor.  Directions: Answer each qu  1. What is something swee  2. Describe what this looks	estion in a complete sent	wn. It is made in a factory. I like food with a
3. What do you know abou	ıt it?	
4. What is your experience	with it?	
5. Rewrite your sentences questions 1 - 4 first.	in paragraph form. Have	your teacher check the answers to

Name		Date		
giraffe	tree	building		
Sample Paragraph: A building is tall. It is long. People live and work in buildings. I take the elevator when I go in a building.  Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.  1. What is something tall?				
2. Describe what this lool				
3. What do you know abo	out it?			
4. What is your experience with it?				
5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.				

Name	 Date	







kiwi raspberries

blueberries

**Sample Paragraph:** A kiwi is tart. It is brown and fuzzy on the outside. It is a fruit. I eat kiwis when they are in season.

Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.

- 1. What is something tart?
- 2. Describe what this looks like.
- 3. What do you know about it?
- 4. What is your experience with it?
- 5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 4 first.

### tactv.

		tasty
Name	 _ Date	







burger

pizza

French Fries

Sample Paragraph: French Fries are tasty. They are long. They are made from potatoes. I eat french fries during lunchtime.

Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.

- 1. What is something tasty?
- 2. Describe what this looks like.
- 3. What do you know about it?
- 4. What is your experience with it?
- 5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.

## white

Name	Date	<u> </u>		
clouds	paper	snow		
Sample Paragraph: Clouds are white. They look fluffy. They hold water. I see clouds in the sky.  Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.  1. What is something white?				
2. Describe what this looks like	······································			
3. What do you know about it?	)			
4. What is your experience with	h it?			
5. Rewrite your sentences in paquestions 1 - 4 first.	aragraph form. Have your tea	cher check the answers to		

# wide

Name		Date		
	Sing and area sales such poor other			
basketball court	football field	street		
on it. I watch basketball on it. I watch basketball on the Directions: Answer each of the Direction of the Directions: Answer each of the Directions: Answer each of the Direction	uestion in a complete sent	tence.		
3. What do you know abo	out it?			
4. What is your experience with it?				
5. Rewrite your sentence questions 1 - 4 first.	s in paragraph form. Have	your teacher check the answers to		

# winged

Name	Dat	re		
parrot	penguin	airplane		
Sample Paragraph: A penguin is winged. It is black and white. They live in cold places. I have seen penguins in the zoo.  Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.  1. What is something winged?				
2. Describe what this looks	s like.			
3. What do you know abou	ut it?			
4. What is your experience with it?				
5. Rewrite your sentences questions 1 - 4 first.	in paragraph form. Have your te	acher check the answers to		

### wooden

rocking chair	cabin			
	se. Cabins are in the woods. I see cabins			
stion in a complete sente	nce.			
en?				
like.				
it?				
4. What is your experience with it?				
5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.				
	s wooden. It is small housestion in a complete senteren?  like.  it?  with it?			

# yellow

Name		Date		
lemons	sunflower	sun		
Sample Paragraph: Lemons are yellow. It has a oval shape. They are sour. I drink lemonade which is made of lemons.  Directions: Answer each question in a complete sentence.  1. What is something yellow?				
2. Describe what this loc				
3. What do you know about it?  4. What is your experience with it?  ———————————————————————————————————				
5. Rewrite your sentences in paragraph form. Have your teacher check the answers to questions 1 - 4 first.				

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big
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 earth - The New York Public Library

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4. clear reading glasses - Adam Winger water - Wesley Tingey drinking glasses - Crissy Jarvis

5. cold ice cream - American-Heritage snow - Hide Obara ice - Vika Wendish

6. creamy milkshake - Louis Hansel kethcup - D.L. Samuels whipped cream - Daniela Chavez

7. dense mountain - Vincent Pere brick - Halacious R Brett Jordan - barbell

8. dry desert - Giorgio Parravicini bread - Louise Lyshoj sugar - Mae Mu

9. flat cracker - Алекс Арцибашев paper - Kelly-Sikkema monitor - Frelo-Design

10. fluffy pillow - Jude Infantini cotton - Seven Seven cloud - Taylor van Riper 11. furry squirrel - Onder Ortel dog - Karsten Wineg cat - Max Baskakov

12. glass cup - Giorgio Trovato window - Gatis Murnieksjar - Universal Eye

13. green I green apples - Kotagauni-Srinivas avocado - Estudio Bloom leaves - Annie Spratt

14. hallow glass cup - Isabela Kronemberger bowl - Tan-Rrica pot - The-Creative Exchange

15. hard fork - An Vision candy - Jamie Albright rock - Silvan Schuppisser

16. heavy barbells - Eduardo Cano Photo steel - Jacek Dylag bricks - Matt W. Newman

17. hot sun - Luis Graterol fire - Raquel Raclette iron - Filip M. Roz

18. long spaghetti - Markus Winkler pencil - Dev Asangbam ruler - Markus Spiske

19. moist cake - Anthony Espinosa sponge - Artem Makarov soil - Nikola-Jovanovic

20. narrow train tracks - Angel Origgi alley - Kael Bloom staircase - Karim Manjra

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21. pointy

pencil - Klim Musalimov needle - Diana Polekhin cactus - Alex Furgiuele

22. round

earth - The New York Public Library button - Clever-Sparkle wheel - Jorik Kleen

23. scaly

snake - Alfonso Castro fish - Zeke-Tucker butterfly - Alfred Schrock

24. sharp

knife - Marios Gkortsilas tusks - Pawan Sharma

axe - CDX

25. shiny

diamond, - Hao Zhang gold, - Jingming Pan foil - Matt Moloney

26. short

cat - Alexander London flowers - Corina Ardeleanu grass - Bradley Brister

27. small

a grape, - Mockup Graphics pill - Danilo Alvesd ring - Michelle Mcewen

28. smooth paper - Angele Kamp egg - Jiang Uulei

tomato - Avin CP

29. soft

pillow - Jude Infantini teddy bear - Oxana Lyashenko sponge - Artem Makarov

30. sour

lime - Victor Figueroa lemon - Eggbank apple - Dan Gold 31. sticky

honey - Art Rachen glue - Scott Sanker gum - Marlene Bauer

32. sweet

candy - Arturo Esparza cookie - Vyshnavi Bisani chocolate - Tetiana Bykovets

33. tall

building - Juan Pablo Mascanfroni tree - Michèle Eckert giraffe - Thomas Evans

34. tart

raspberry, - Amanda Jones blueberry - Joanna Kosinska kiwi - Bermix Studio

35. tasty

hamburger - Amirali Mirhashemian French Fries - Magnus Jonasson pizza - Nicolas Perondi

36. white

clouds - Zbynek Burival snow - Hide Obara paper - Kelly Sikkema

37. wide

street - Axel-Antas stadium - Jordan Rowland basketball court - Izuddin Helmi

38. winged

parrot - Zachary Spears airplane - Emanuel Alexandru penguin - Jay Ruzesky

39. wooden

pencil - The-CEO Kid chair - Engin Akyurt cabin - Atle Mo Ibq

40. yellow

sun - Luis Graterol

lemon - Thitiphum Koonjantuek

sunflower - Jirasin Yossri

# Present Tense Writing Using Adjectives

For Beginning Writers Grade 1

